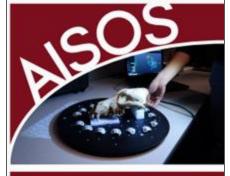
# Data Sharing in the Humanities and Social Sciences

### Alicia Hofelich Mohr, Ph.D. College of Liberal Arts LATIS





How can AISOS help with your project? AISOS (Advanced Imaging Service for Objects and Spaces) provides both methodological expertise and technologies for advanced imaging research.

#### We support

- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- 3D Imaging Photogrammetry
- Reflected Light Capture
- White Light Profilometry
- Structured Light Imaging
- Gigapixel Imaging
- Terrestrial LiDAR
- Unity
- And More!

#### Software

Blender Agisoft Metashape Pro Dragonfly Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator zBrush MountainsMap Zerene Stacker Geomagic Design X

have an idea? email aisos@umn.edu

#### SPECIALTIES AND SERVICES PROVIDED BY LATIS RESEARCH

Partnering with LATIS Research from the beginning of any project ensures your team benefits from each of our specialties



STUDY PLANNING

Management Plans, IRB,

infrastructure selection

Consult on design and

participant research

methodologies for human

Assist with Data

STUDY DESIGN

DATA COLLECTION Develop, program, and host survey, experimental, and mixedmethod instruments. Assist with APIs, web scraping, and database development.

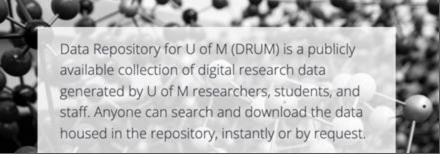


DATA ANALYSIS Reshape, combine, and preprocess data from multiple sources. Assist in the use of qualitative, quantitative, or mixed methods tools.

#### RESEARCH COMPUTING and Design computing solutions for grants, including a ssist a clustered compute tive, environment, virtual machines, and support for computational code.

### DATA CURATION NETWORK

Ethical. Reusable. Better.



### "Ideal" Scientific Data Sharing

	Explore data  Search  Q    Who we are  What we do  Join us  Help •  Login
Sources of coaster brook trout (Salvelinus	Data files
fontinalis) revealed by genomic analysis of broc	✓ Jul 03, 2023 version files 19.57 KB
trout populations along Minnesota's shoreline	id_highest_maf_snp.R 3.38 KB
with Lake Superior	README.txt 992 B
	sample_metatchery.csv 2.74 KB Q
Mamoozadeh, Nadya 1 🐸 📀 ; Goldsworthy, Cory 2 ; Miller, Loren 2 ; Peterson, Nick	sample_metaa.wild.csv 12.45 KB Q
Meek, Mariah 1	👱 Download full dataset
Author affiliations 🗸	-

Published Jul 03, 2023 on Dryad. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.w9ghx3ftq

#### Cite this dataset 🛭 🛍

Mamoozadeh, Nadya et al. (2023). Sources of coaster brook trout (Salvelinus fontinalis) revealed by genomic analysis of brook trout populations along Minnesota's shoreline with Lake Superior [Dataset]. Dryad. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.w9ghx3ftq



### Social Science Challenges



HARVARD Dataverse. **Stowell Datasets Digital Archive:** Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota, USA Inaccessible Files Selected × O The selected file(s) may not be downloaded because you have not been granted access. or the file(s) have a retention period that has expired. Minneapolis-St. Paul 1997.tab Minneapolis-St. Paul 1996.tab Minneapolis-St. Paul 2000.tab Minneapolis-St. Paul 2003.tab Minneapolis-St. Paul 2004 tab Minneapolis-52, Paul 1994 tab Minneapolis-Sz. Paul 1995.tab Minneapolis-St. Paul 1998.tab Minneapolis-St. Paul 199, tab Minneapolis-St. Paul 1999 Descript Click Continue to download he files you have access to download. Cancel Continue which

Time/cost for researcher to grant access to restricted files

Individual deposit fees vary depending on the size and c

QDR. Typical deposit fees range from \$300 to \$1,500. QDR calculates deposit fee est Initial Deposit and through the associated consultation with QDR staff. We are happy the estimated deposit fee, and any available fee waivers and discounts at your conveni connect with scholars who are planning on submitting funding proposals to help then curation / preservation costs they should include in their proposal budget.

# OPENICPSR

made available for public download or published as restricted data.

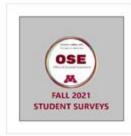
Users are required to apply for access to restricted data. Additionally, nonmembers will be charged \$550 to access the data, plus either \$349 for secure download or \$484 for virtual data enclare (VDE) administrative fees.

Fees to cover costs to repositories to vet access

### Social Sciences Challenges

#### Fall 2021 University of Minnesota College of Liberal Arts First-Year Student Surveys

Estrella, Emma; Davis, Cassandra N; Mody, Isha; DeWitt, Katie; Roy, Aarushi; Yan, Chenwei; Hines, Alexander; Hammell, Abbey E; Hofelich Mohr, Alicia; Ronning, Emily (2022-01-07)



#### Title

Fall 2021 University of Minnesota College of Liberal Arts First-Year Student Surveys

File View/Open	Description	Size
Readme.txt	Readme file	19.89 KB
F21_Student_Survey_1_quest ions.pdf	Survey 1 questions	112.38 KB
F21_OSE_Student_Survey_1_ data.csv	Survey 1 data	358.22 KB
F21_Student_Survey_2_quest ions.pdf	Survey 2 questions	120.07 KB
F21_OSE_Student_Survey_2_ data.csv	Survey 2 data	318.19 KB
F21_OSE_Student_Survey_re codes.csv	Recoding information for demographic variables	15.71 KB

8. De-identification: These survey responses represent a sample of the CLA FYE population. The demographic variables were recorded (see included recode document) to reduce disclosure risk. Any "Prefer not to respond" response selections were recoded as missing. Local suppression was also for the demographic variables used to meet 2-anonymity for each datasets. This was done using the sdcMicro\_5.6.1 package in R 4.2.0 on macO5 Big Sur 11.6.6. The sdcMicro suppression reports are below. Survey 1: The input dataset consists of 1180 rows and 22 variables. --> Categorical key variables: Demo\_1\_race\_recoded, Demo\_1\_ethnicity\_recoded, Demo\_2\_recoded, Demo\_3, Demo\_4\_recoded, IS\_FGEN Information on categorical key variables: Infos on 2/3-Anonymity: Number of observations violating - 2-anonymity: 0 (0.000%) | in original data: 83 (7.034%) - 3-anonymity: 30 (2.542%) | in original data: 127 (10.763%) - 5-anonymity: 106 (8.983%) | in original data: 190 (16.102%) Local suppression: KeyVar | Suppressions (#) | Suppressions (%) Demo\_1\_race\_recoded 16 1.356 Demo\_1\_ethnicity\_recoded 0.000 Demo\_2\_recoded 10 0.847 0.254 Demo\_3 - 3 4,746 Demo\_4\_recoded 56 IS\_FGEN 0 0.000 Survey 2: The input dataset consists of 869 rows and 29 variable --> Categorical key variables: Demo\_1\_race\_recode, C mo\_1\_ethnicity\_recode, Demo\_2\_recode, Demo\_3, Demo\_4\_recode, IS\_FGEN Recoding & deidentification effort to prepare for public sharing

### Social Science Challenges

#### UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA Driven to Discover\*

Q Log In -

University Digital Conservancy Communities Browse - Statistics About - Contai & Collections

Data Repository for the University of Minnesota (DRUM)

#### **DRUM Human Participant Data Policy**

Data involving human participants will be subject to additional review to ensure that it meets our requirements for public sharing. Data that we determine is insufficiently de-identified or which has not properly consented participants to the sharing of individual-level data in a public repository may be rejected from DRUM, or may be subject to removal after acceptance.

> Effort to ensure older files meet current ethics

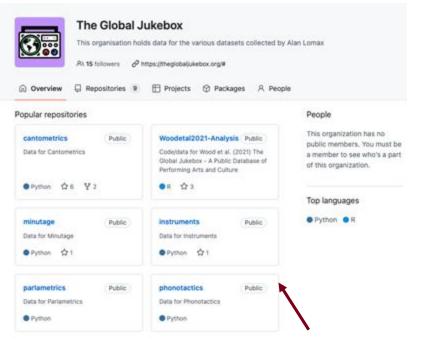
#### ← Back to Results

Data from the Obstetrics and Periodontal Therapy (OPT) Study, a Randomized Trial of Periodontal Therapy to Prevent Preterm Birth

File View/Open	Description	Size
OPT_Study_Documentation_ Data_Dictionary.pdf	Study Documentation and Data Dictionary	71.59 KB
OPT_Study_Manual_of_Proce dures_Version_1.pdf	Manual of Procedures	3.23 MB
citations.txt	Citations to Related Publications	2.44 KB
OPT_Study_DataAccess.txt	Access to study data	393 B

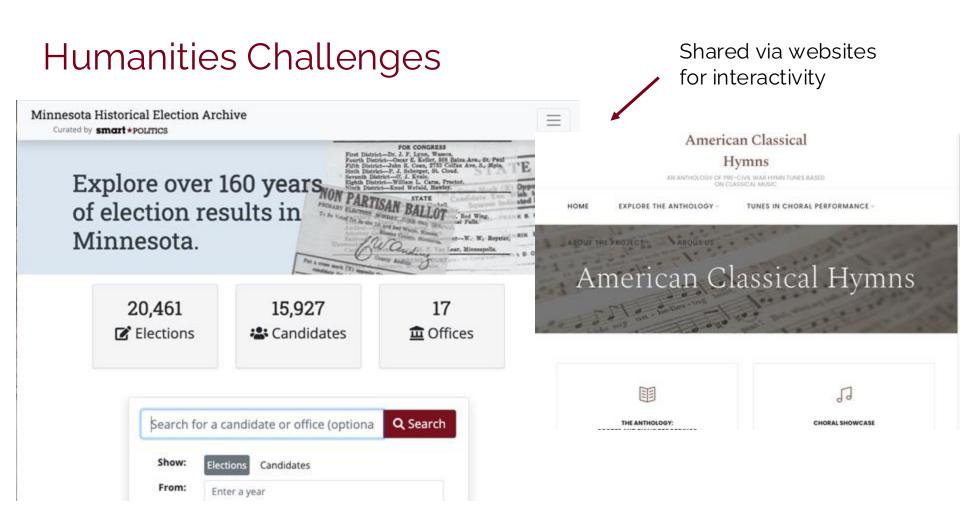
### Humanities Challenges



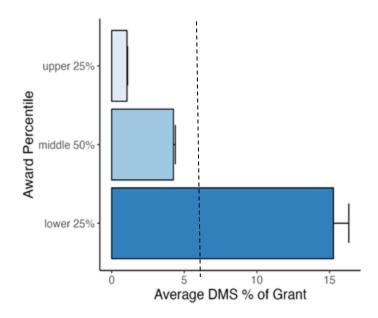


Very different from "repository" version

Immersive and interactive web experience



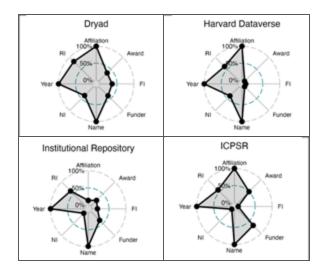
### Costs of data management & sharing for small grants



- Realities of Academic Data Sharing (RADS) survey/interview of 255 PIs with NIH, NSF, and DOE grants
- Participants divided by award size into smaller (lower 25%) to larger (upper 25%) grants
- Overall average cost of DMS was
  6%, but near 15% for smaller awards

Hofelich Mohr, Alicia, Jake Carlson, Lizhao Ge, Joel Herndon, Wendy Kozlowski, Jennifer Moore, Jonathan Petters, Shawna Taylor, and Cynthia Hudson Vitale. Making Research Data Publicly Accessible: Estimates of Institutional & Researcher Expenses. Washington, DC: As sociation of Research Libraries, February 2024. <u>https://doi.org/10.29242/report.radsexpense2024</u>.

### It's hard to find and keep track of it all



- Pulled data citations from DataCite and CrossRef DOIs for six institutions
- 90% of data sets were associated with 10 data publishers
- Inconsistent and missing metadata (plus no DOIs) lead to missing many others
- Top 10 publishers also lacked OSTP encouraged metadata fields

Johnston LR, Hofelich Mohr A, Herndon J, Taylor S, Carlson JR, Ge L, et al. (2024) Seek and you may (not) find: A multi-institutional analysis of where research data are shared. PLoS ONE 19(4): e0302426. <u>https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0302426</u>

## Summary



https://www.storyblocks.com/images/stock/image-of-pink-piggy-bank-surrounded-by-stacks-of-dollar-bills-sqglhiudquwj6gt34br

Thank you! Contact: <u>hofelich@umn.edu</u>

- The cost of managing and sharing data is a relatively large proportion of grant budgets for small awards
- Social sciences and humanities face additional, long term costs for data sharing
  - Granting access requests for restricted sharing
  - Maintaining security and standards for old datasets
  - Preparing data for sharing
  - Web/technical support and hosting beyond grant
- Global infrastructures designed to track and catalog data publishing may miss social sciences and humanities data, especially for those shared in non-repository format